



## **Confidentiality and Client Access to Records**

'Confidential information is information that is not normally in the public domain or readily available from another source, it should have a degree of sensitivity and value and be subject to a duty of confidence. A duty of confidence arises when one person provides information to another in circumstances where it is reasonable to expect that the information will be held in confidence.'

*Information Sharing: Guidance for Practitioners and Managers (DCSF 2008)*

At Whitsers, staff and committee members can be said to have a 'confidential relationship' with families. It is our intention to respect the privacy of children and their parents and carers, while ensuring that they access high quality early years care and education in our setting. We aim to ensure that all parents and carers can share their information in the confidence that it will only be used to enhance the welfare of their children. There are record keeping systems in place that meet legal requirements; the means we use to store and share that information takes place within the framework of the Data Protection Act (1998) and the Human Rights Act (1998).

### **Confidentiality Procedures**

- We check with parents if they regard the information they share with us to be confidential or not.
- Some parents may share information about themselves with other parents as well as staff; Whitsers cannot be held responsible if information is shared beyond those parents whom the person has 'confided' in.
- Information shared between parents in a discussion or training group is usually bound by a shared agreement that the information is confidential to the group and not discussed outside of it.
- We inform parents when we need to record confidential information beyond the general personal information we keep (see our Children's Records Policy) – for example with regard to any injuries, concerns or changes in relation to the child or family, and discussions with parents on sensitive matters, any records we are obliged to keep regarding action taken in respect of child protection and any contact and correspondence with external agencies in relation to their child.
- We keep all records securely (see our Children's Records Policy).

### **Client Access to Records Procedures**

Parents may request access to any confidential records held on their child and family following the procedure below:

- Any request to see the child's personal file by a parent or person with parental responsibility must be made in writing to the Playgroup Leader.

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- The Playgroup Leader informs the Committee and sends a written acknowledgement.
- The setting commits to providing access within 14 days, although this may be extended.
- Whitsers Playgroup Leader and Chair of the Committee (or Co-Chair) prepare the file for viewing.
- All third parties are written to, stating that a request for disclosure has been received and asking for their permission to disclose to the person requesting it. Copies of this letter are retained on file.
- 'Third parties' include all family members who may be referred to in the records.
- It also includes workers from any other agency, including children's social care, the health authority etc. It is usual for agencies to refuse consent to disclose, preferring the individual to go directly to them.
- When all the consents / refusals to disclose have been received, these are attached to the copy of the request letter.
- A photocopy of the complete file is taken.
- The Playgroup Leader and Chair (or Co-chair) go through the file and remove any information which a third party has refused consent to disclose. A thick black marker is used to score through every reference to the third party and information they have added to the file.
- What remains is the information recorded by Whitsers, detailing the work initiated and followed by is in relation to confidential matters. This is called the 'clean copy'.
- The 'clean copy' is photocopied for the parents, who are then invited in to discuss the contents. The file should never be given straight over, but should be gone through by the Playgroup Leader, so that it can be explained.
- Legal advice may be sought before sharing a file, especially where the parent has possible grounds for litigation against the setting or another (third party) agency.

All the undertakings above are subject to the paramount commitment of the setting, which is to the safety and well-being of the child. Please see also our policy on Safeguarding Children – Child Protection.

### **Legal Framework**

- Data Protection Act (1998)
- Human Rights Act (1998)

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